Acetamidomethylenesuccinic acid, synthesis, L20, 7 Acetic acid, dissociation const. in H₂O-D₂O

mixtures, 10, 207

Acetoacetic acid, dithioketals, prep., L11, 1

- Acetylaminoalkylthioamides, reaction with ethyl brompyruvate, L1, 23
- Acetylenic acids, reactions in strong alkali, 8, 239
- Acid anhydrides and isocyanates, reaction study with ¹⁴C, L2, 15
- Acidity, hydrocarbon, LCAO treatment L6, 23
- Acidolysis of ozonides, formation of peracids, L26, 34
- Acids, behaviour in H₂O-D₂O mixtures, 10, 200 carboxylic, pyrolytic decarboxylation study with ¹⁴C, L2, 19
 - synthesis, C-alkylation of triphenylphosphine -carbomethoxymethylen, **L4**, 5
 - cyclohexane carboxylic with axial and equatorial carboxyl groups, apparent pK values, L20, 18
 - fatty, reactions in strong alkali, 8, 221, 239, 246 unsaturated dihydroxy, reactions in strong alkali, 9, 246
 - keto- and hydroxy-, fission in strong alkali, 8, 246
 - $\alpha\beta$ -unsaturated, synthesis from, of iridolactone analogues, 9, 295
- Aconitine, ring A constitution, L10, 1
- Actinomycin, biosynthesis, C-methylation example, L25, 26
- Acylation, of 5-aryltetrazoles, 11, 241
- of y-lysolecithins to "mixed acid" lecithins L22, 7
- Addition reactions, 1.3-dipolar, to azomethinimine, L12, 5
 - to nitrones, L12, 9
- Agroclavine, biosynthesis, L7, 1
- Alantolactone, configuration, 8, 187
- Alcohols, allylic steroidal, oxidation to $\alpha\beta$ -unsaturated ketones, L9, 14
 - nimbosterol structure, 10, 45
 - primary, catalytic oxidation to aldehydes or carboxylic acids, 9, 67
 - reactions in strong alkali, 8, 246
 - secondary, catalytic oxidation to ketones, 9, 67
 - sesquiterpene, 8, 42
- Aldehydes, heterocyclic, condensation with indole trimethincyanines, 9, 106
- prep., by formulation of condensed aromatic hydrocarbons, 8, 7

long chain, 9, 67

- Alginic acid propionate, reduction, L7, 22
- Alicyclic compds., conformational analysis, 9, 40 molecular geometry and energy considerations, 9, 40

- Alicyclic-1,2-diol esters, alkaline hydrolysis, L24, 22
- Alkali hydroxides, organic reactions in, 8, 221, 239, 246
- Alkaloids, aconitine, ring A constitution, L10, 1 angustifoline structure, L19, 1
 - Aspidosperma australe, L1, 18
 - calycanine synthesis, 8, 291
 - delphinine, configuration, L15, 23 structure, 9, 254
 - dihydrotoxiferine structure, L26, 1
 - echitamine, constitution, L10, 10
 - criticism of proposed structures, L19, 36 structure, L6, 1; L11, 25
 - ergot, biosynthesis, L7, 1
 - erythrinan, stereochemistry, L14, 5
 - gelsemine degradation, 11, 148
 - hydroxylycoctonine, chemistry and structure, 9, 284
 - hyoscine biogenesis in Datura stramonium, L22, 1
 - lycodine structure, relationship to β -obscurine, L20, 9
 - lycopodium biogenesis, L10, 34
 - structure, stereochemistry and interrelationship, L20, 13
 - neoline structure, L3, 17
 - nomenclature, 8, 360
 - α and β -obscurine, structures, L10, 19
 - papilionaceous, 11, 78
 - pithecolobine structure, L16, 11
 - sarpagine, carbon skeleton, detn. by mass spectrometry, L15, 9
 - selagine structure, L10, 26 proof, L12, 14
 - solanocapsin, absolute configuration at C-25, L27, 9
 - solanum, synthesis from 3β -acetoxy- 5α -pregn-16-en-20-one, L27, 5
 - spermidine, from lunarine degradation, L18, 36
 - strychnine-curare, biogenetical laboratory synthesis, L19, 30
 - thelepogine, molecular structure and configuration of the methiodide, L26, 18
 - tylophorine structure, 9, 53
 - vasicine synthesis according to Schöpf-oechler scheme, L25, 44
 - Zanthoxylum rhetsa DC, 8, 293
- Alkavinone structural relationship to pyrromycinone, L8, 28
- Alkyl chlorides, α-elimination to cyclopropanes, 11, 266
- Alkyl groups, effect on absorption spectra of pyrilium salts, 9, 167
 - electrical effects on an aromatic ring, L15, 1

- Alkylation, of triphenylphosphin-alkenes, ketone synthesis, L4, 7
 - of triphenylphosphin-carbomethoxymethylen, acid synthesis, L4, 5
- Alkyllithium derivatives, for synthesis of dialkyls and condensed thiophenes, L6, 30
- Alkylmercuric compds., mechanism of isotope exchange reactions, L19, 7
- Allantoic acid, fate and origin in plants, L25, 32
- Allantoin, fate and origin in plants, L25, 32
- Allenes, dissymmetric, configuration of (+)-3methyl-3-t-butyl-1-chloroallene, L8, 16
- Allylic alcohols, steroidal oxidation to $\alpha\beta$ unsaturated ketones, L9, 14
- Aloe-emodin, synthesis, L5, 15
- Aluminium, organometallic complexes, synthesis, 8, 86
- Aluminium chloride, catalysed reactions, 10, 55 -nitromethane system, electron attraction by, L9, 5
- 1-Amidine-3-alkylureas, synthesis and reactions, 10, 12
- 1-Amidine-3-arylureas, synthesis and reactions, 10, 12
- Amines, primary or secondary, reaction with salts of amidineureas, 10, 12
 - reaction with dichlorocarbene, 11, 1
- Amino acids, configurations, quasi-racemate method, 8, 129

thiazole synthesis, L1, 23

- Amino groups, terminal, effect on electronic spectra of conjugated hydrocarbon systems, 10, 109
- Amino sugars, glycosides and oligosaccharides, synthesis, 99, 116
- α-Aminoacetophenone syn-oximes, *cis*-elimination during fragmentation, **L26**, 22
- Aminoalkylsulphonic acids, and peptide analogues, syntheses, 9, 289
- 4-Aminoazobenzene and derivatives, structures of mono-acid cations, 10, 129
- y-Aminopropyl chlorides, transitions during solvolysis, L23, 25
- Amylene, acetylation with various catalysts, L2, 7
- Analgesics, hydrogenated quinolines and isoquinolines, 8, 296, 304; 10, 175
- Androstane derivatives, total synthesis, L17, 27 Angustifoline, structure, L19, 1
- Anionic bases, kinetics of bimolecular substitution in alcohol-water mixtures, L24, 1
- Anisoles, substituted, steric enhancement of resonance, L25, 21
- Annellation, asymmetric, in dibenzacenes, 9, 202 Anthracene, conversion to + ion, L9, 5
- derivatives, by reduction of anthraquinones, L5, 15
- 9,10-dibromo-, ozonation, effect of solvent, L13, 14
- reaction with dichlorocarbene, L7, 27
- Anthranil, MO-LCAO treatment, 10, 81
- Anthraquinones, action of diborane and of sodium borohydride-boron trifluorideetherate, L5, 15

Anthraguinones (continued)

nucleophilic displacement reactions, 8, 107 reduction to anthracene derivatives, L5, 15

- Antibiotics, alkavinone, structural relationships to pyrromycinone, L8, 28
 - identity of pyrromycinone and rutilantinone, L8, 25
 - tetracycline, synthetic experiments, 11, 52
- Antimetabolites, γ -fluoroglutamic acid synthesis, L14, 21
- Antimony compds., geometrical isomers of stibinous and stibinic propenyls, L8, 23
- Antimony-pentaphenyl, prep., 10, 12
- Aromatic character, of cyclopenta [c] thiapyran, L2, 11
- Aromatic compds., chlorination, effect of solvent on isomer distribution, L13, 9
 - hydrocarbons, reduction to mono-olefins, L16, 1
 - stability, significance of benzenoid rings, 10, 171
 - maleic anhydride addition, L21, 1
 - polycyclic, ozonation, effect of solvent, L13, 14
 - polyfluoro, **8,** 38
 - prep. of + ions, L9, 5
 - substitution, effect of substituents, L15, 1
 - with 2 boron atoms, L23, 8
- Aromatic systems, monohetero-, six-membered monocyclic, absorption spectra, 9, 163 non-benzenoid, MO calculations, 11, 121
 - prediction by Craig's rule, 11, 121
 - tropilium salts and benzene, interconversions, 8, 33
- Artemisin, correlation with santonin, 8, 186
- 4-Arylcycloalk-2-en-1-one series, experiments, 11, 154
- Aryllithium derivatives, for synthesis of diaryls, and condensed thiophenes, L6, 30
- Arynes, structure, 9, 29
- Aspidosperma australe, alkaloids, L1, 18
- Asymmetric annellation effects dibenzacenes, 9, 202
- Asymmetric synthesis, of sulphoxides, L6, 20
- Auranetin, 5-hydroxy-, from citrus aurantium, 8, 64
- 8-Aza-des-N-morphinan, N-methyl, steric structure, 8, 304

synthesis, 8, 296

N-methyl-3-hydroxy-, synthesis, 10, 175

- 1-Azo-bis-1-phenylethane, thermal decomposition, acceleration by chloranil, L23, 18
- Azo compds., aromatic, reactions, absorption spectra and resonance structures, 9, 194
- Azobenzene, photocatalysed cyclization, L9, 12 Azoferrocene, prep. L1, 1
- Azoic coupling components, constitution. 11, 140
- Azomethin-imines, 1,3-dipole additions, L12, 5 zwitterion compds., L12, 1
- Azonium ion, of 4-aminoazobenzene, 10, 129
- Azulenes, reactions with triphenylmethyl perchlorate, L27, 3

Basicity of indoles, position, L21, 12

- Beckmann rearrangements, of *o*-alkylbenzophenones, 9, 210
- Benzene, chlorination, effect of solvent, L13, 9 conversion to tropilium cation, 8, 33 derivatives, bond lengths, 8, 13
 - maleic anhydride addition, L21, 1
- tetra-, penta- and hexa-fluoro-, prep., 9, 240
- Benzenoid rings, significant for stability of aromatric hydrocarbons, 10, 171
- Benzilidene aniline, hydrolysis in presence of cationic detergent salt, L1, 7
- Benziminazole, mechanism of formation, 8, 79
- Benzisoxazoles, MO-LCAO treatment, 10, 81
- 6,7-Benzocoumaran-2-ones, substituted, prep., 11, 158
- Benzologues of peropyrene, 10, 26
- Benzophenone, photochemical interaction with isopropyl alcohol and nitric oxide, 8, 350 photosensitized, maleic anhydride addition
 - to benzene and aromatic compds., L21, 1
- Benzophenones, o-alkyl-, Schmidt reaction, oximation and Beckmann rearrangement to amides, 9, 210
- Benzoquinone, 2,3-dichloro-5,6-dicyano-, oxidation reagent for steroidal allylic alcohols, L9, 14
- p-Benzoquinone, tetra- and tri-fluoro, prep., 8, 38
- Benzotriazoles, formation, 8, 79
- Benzoxazine derivatives, prep. and structure, 11, 133
- Benzyl chloride, reaction with N-butyllithium, L24, 26
- Benzyl ethers, copper salt catalysed reactions with t-butyl perbenzoate, L2, 4
- Benzyl ketones, Stobbe reaction, 11, 158
- Benzylaminoalkylsulphonic acids, syntheses, 9, 292
- Benzyne, formation from fluorobenzene, action of lithium piperidide, 9, 29
- Bicyclanes, part II, 9, 230
- Bicyclo [2.2.0]-hexane, photochemical synthesis, L21, 24
- Bicyclo [2,2,2,] octane, prep. and halogenation, 9, 230
- Bicyclo [3,2,1] octene-2, structure, 9, 231
- Biguanides, alkyl or aryl, hydrolysis, 10, 12
- Biogenesis, concept for laboratory synthesis of cyclic compds., L12, 27
 - formation of sugiol and nimbiol, 10, 45
 - hyoscine in Datura stramonium L., L22, 1
 - laboratory synthesis in strychnine-curare alkaloid series, L19, 30
 - lycopodium alkaloids, L10, 34
- Bisborazaro compds., formation, double cyclizations of diamines, L23, 8
- Bis-(trimethylene)-ferrocene, synthesis, L7, 4
- Bond energies, calculation for hydrocarbons, 11, 117
- carbon-carbon, 9, 65
- Bond lengths, butadiene, 11, 111
 - in benzene derivatives, 8, 13
 - in conjugated systems, 11, 96

- Bonds, C-H, with different dissociation energies, reaction with chlorine atoms, 8, 101
- new C-C, biogenetic concept for formation in cyclic compds., L12, 27
- peptide, synthesis, L14, 9
- Borepin, synthesis, L8, 14
- 1-Boro-2,4,6-cycloheptatriene, see Borepin.
- Borohydride-boron trifluoride, action on anthraquinones, L5, 15
- Boron compds., with 2B atoms, L23, 8
- Boron trifluoride etherate, induced fission reactions of steroid 5,6,-epoxides, 8, 116
- Bromination, of isoquinoline, mechanism 8, 23
- Bulnesol, structure, L11, 18
- Butadiene, bond lengths, 11, 111
- Butene, cis and trans, reaction with methyl diazoacetate, 10, 65
- (+) 3-t-Butyl-1-chloroallene, 3-methyl-, absolute configuration, L8, 16
- t-Butyl hydroperoxide, deoxygenation with O₃, L14, 1
- t-Butyl perbenzoate, copper salt catalysed reactions with benzyl ethers, L4, 4
- N-Butyllithium, reaction with benzylchloride, L24, 26
- 2-Butyne, addition of methylene and carbomethoxycarbene, 10, 65
- 2-Butyn-1,4-diol-polymethylene ether, synthesis, L17, 5
- (\pm) -Cadinene dihydrochloride, synthesis, L27, 27
- Calycanine, synthesis, 8, 291
- Camphor, formation mechanism, from homocamphoric acid, L2, 19
 - reduction to isoborneol by metals L21, 16
- DL-Canaline, amino-oxy peptide derivatives, L18, 28
- Cannabidiol, separation from hashish components, 10, 153
- Caranine, lycorine, pluvüne and lycorenine, configurational relationship, 11, 89
- Carbazoles, synthesis, 8, 73, 79; 10, 230
- Carbomethoxycarbene, addition to butyne-2, 10, 65
- Carbon 14, reaction study, of isocyanates and acid anhydrides, L2, 15
 - pyrolytic decarboxylation of acids, L2, 19

Carbon-carbon bond energies, 9, 65

- Carbon dioxide, reduction with ⁶⁰Co-y-radiation, L18, 17
- **Carbon monoxide** and N_a, hybridization of s and p^{σ} orbitals, interpretation of chemical properties, 10, 212

reaction with cycloalkanes, 10, 55

- Carbon tetrabromide, reaction with enol ethers of Δ^{4-3} -ketosteroids, 9, 149
- Carbohydrates, carboxyl groups, diborane reduction, L7, 17
- Carbonium ions, homocyclopropenyl, an octahydrodimethanonaphthylcation, L25, 4 mesomeric, behaviour, L16, 17
 - unsymmetrically substituted, apportionment of products, L16, 17

Carbonium ions (continued)

- reactions, ionization-dissociation of chlorobenzhydryl chloride in acetone L2, 31 of ferrocene derivatives, role of Fe, L13, 1
- Carbonyl derivatives, aliphatic, substituent and solvent effects on $n \rightarrow \pi$ ('U \rightarrow 'A) transition, L2, 1
- Carboxyl groups, carbohydrate, reduction with diborane, L7, 17
- Carcinogenesis, by thiophene isoesters of polycyclic hydrocarbons, 9, 76
- Carissone, configuration, 8, 183
- Carotol, structure, 8, 271
- Casimiroa edulis lave et ex, constituents, 9, 139
- Catalysis, intramolecular alkaline hydrolysis of alicyclic 1,2-diol monoesters, L24, 22
- Catalysts, copper salt, t-butyl perbenzoate reaction with benzyl ethers, L2, 4
 - platinum, oxidation of alcohols, 9, 67
 - various, in amylene acetylation, L2, 7
 - Ziegler-Natta, formation of isotactic polypropylene, L17, 17
 - reaction mechanism in ethylene polymerization, L17, 12
- Cations, mono-acid, of 4-aminoazobenzene and derivatives, 10, 129
- Cetyltrimethylammonium bromide, benzilidene aniline hydrolysis in presence of, L1, 7
- Cevine, configuration, X-ray study, L7, 24
- Chloranil, condensation with 3,4-dimethoxyphenol, 10, 135
- Chloride exchange, in solvolysis of p-chlorobenzhydryl chloride, L22, 12
- Chlorination, nuclear of perchlorostilbenes, 9, 156 of aromatics, effect of solvent on isomer distribution, L13, 9
- Chlorine atoms, reactions of, separation of polar and resonance effects, 8, 101
- p-Chlorobenzhydryl chloride, racemization and radio-Cl exchange in acetone, L2, 31
 - solvolysis, ion pairs, racemization, chloride exchange and mass law effect, L22, 12
- Chloroisoretamine, 11-chloro-(+)- α -isosparteine structure, 11, 78
- Chlororetamine, 8-chloro-(+)-sparteine, 11, 78
- Chlorosilanes, organic di- and tri-, synthesis of di- and tri-fluorosilanes, L5, 11
- 5α -Cholestane derivatives, contraction of ring A, 11, 199
- Chromanone lichen acid, proposed structure, L4, 1
- Chromatography, paper, identification of tetrahydrocannabinol, 10, 153
 - vapour phase, components of cigarette smoke, 11, 11
- Cigarette smoke, chemistry, 11, 11
- Citral, thermal isomerization, L11, 10
- Citreorosein, synthesis, L5, 15
- D-Citronellal, synthesis from, of iridolactone, analogues 9, 295
- Citrullus vulgaris, isolation and structure of α amino- β -(pyrazolyl-N)-propionic acid, 11, 231

- Citrus aurantium, new components, 8, 64
- Cobalt, "Co-y-radiation, Co, reduction, L18, 17
- Codeine, tyrosine incorporation, rate study, L27, 21
- Complexes, molecular, absorption spectra, 10, 96
- organometallic, of titanium and aluminium, syntheses, 8, 86
- Configuration, estrogenic activity and non-planar structure of substituted ethylenes 8, 205 quasi-racemate method, 8, 126
- Conformation, D-ring in D-homosteroids, 11, 213
- of organic molecules, calculation, 9, 183
- Conjugated systems and resonance, 11, 96
- Conjugation in cycloöctadecanonaene, L11, 22
- Corticoids, 16-methylene, synthesis, L16, 21 Costunolide, structure, 9, 275

- Craig's rule for predicting aromaticity, 11, 121 Cucurbitacin B, ring A, NMR spectra, L15, 15 stereochemistry, L22, 23
- structure, L14, 13
- Cucurbitacins, stereochemistry, L22, 23
- Cumene, autoxidation, termination mechanism, O18 tracer evidence, L24, 30
- DL-Cuparene, synthesis, L23, 14
- Cuprenene, isolation from Thujopsis dolabrata, L23, 14
- Cupressales, sesquiterpenes, 9, 237
- Curare alkaloids, biogenetic laboratory synthesis, L19, 30
- Cyanoguanidine, reaction with alkyl or aryl amines, 10, 12
- Cyanuric chloride, condensation with o-hydroxybenzanilide, 11, 133
- Cyclasteroids, irradiation of 20-ketosteroids, L4, 10
- Cyclic compds., synthesis, biogenetic concept, L12, 27
- Cyclization, double, from diamines, formation of bisborazaro compds., L23, 8
 - Finkelstein, dimerization, L24, 13
 - photocatysed, of azobenzene, L9, 12
- Cycloaliphatic ketones, catalysed reactions with diazomethane, L13, 30
- Cycloalkanes, conformational analysis, 9, 40 reaction with CO, 10, 55
- Cycloalkenes, conformational analysis, 9, 40
- Cyclobutadiene silver nitrate, I.R. spectrum, L26,
- Cyclobutane derivatives, of maleic and fumaric acids, L3, 13
- Cyclobutane -1,2-dicarboxylic acid photosynthesis of bicyclo [2.2.0]-hexane, L21, 24
- Cyclobutanol, isomerization, 11, 171
- 3,8-Cyclodecadiyne, 1,6-dioxa-, prep., L26, 25
- Cycloheptatriene, formation from tropylium ion, hydride transfer reactions, L21, 20
- 7-Cycloheptatrienylmethyl ammonium iodide, trimethyl, Hofmann elimination to heptafulvene, 11, 183
- 1,3-Cyclohexadiene, condensation with ethylene, 9, 230

- Cyclohexadienone, acid stable, L7, 12
- Cyclohexane-2-acetic acid, 1,3-dimethyl-1,3-dicarboxy-, synthesis, 11, 234
- Cyclohexanecarboxylic acids, prep., 10, 55
- with equatorial and axial carboxyl groups, apparent pK values, L20, 18
- Cyclohexyl methyl ketone, prep., 10, 55
- Cyclohydration, of diphenyltrifluoromethylcarbinols, 11, 252
- Cycloöctadecanonaene, bond alternation in, L11, 22
 - molecular deformation, 11, 125
- Cyclopentadienyltrimethyltitanium, prep., L14, 19

Cyclopentane, conformation, L1, 3 reaction with CO, 10, 55

- Cyclopenta [c] thiapyran, electrophilic substitution, aromatic character and structure evidence, L2, 11
- Cyclopropanes, from alkyl chlorides by α -elimination, 11, 266, 272
- Cyclopropenes, from carbenes and acetylenes, 10, 65
 - rearrangements, L26, 42
- Cyclopropylcarbinol, isomerization, 11, 171
- Cyclopropylcarbinyl chloride, solvolysis, 11, 171
- 2,6,10 Cycloundecatriene 1 one, 2,6,9,9 tetramethyl-, structure of zerumbone, 8, 171
 Cyperones, configuration, 81 183
- Cytopyrrolic acid, synthesis, 8, 266
- Dacrydium biforme, isopimaric acid from, 8, 356
- Datura stramonium, hyoscine biogenesis in, L22, 1
- Daucus carota, carotol structure, 8, 271
- Debromination, of vic-dibromides with diaryltellurides, L15, 5
- Decalin, reaction with CO, 10, 55
- trans-trans-1-Decalin-carboxylic acid, prep., 10, 55
- (±)-trans-Decalin-1,6-dione, 4-isopropyl, total synthesis, L27, 27
- Dehydroabietic acid, synthesis of 2 stereoisomers L23, 1
- 16-Dehydropregnenes, 12-keto-, conversion to 12-methyl hemiketals, 10, 238
- Delphinine, configuration, L15, 23
- structure, 9, 254
- 2-Deoxy-D-glucose, 2-(2',4'-dinitrophenyl)amino, and derivatives, reactions, 9, 116
- **Deoxygenation**, t-butyl hydroperoxide reaction with O₃, L14, 1
- Desdimethylaminoterrarubein, synthesis, 11, 52
- Desmethylnobiletin, isolation from orange peel, 8, 64
- 3-Desoxyequilenin, pyrrolo analogues, attempted synthesis, 10, 230
- Detergent salts, cationic, benzilidene aniline hydrolysis in presence of, L1, 7
- Deuterium, effects, and mass sensitive amplitudes of vibration L6, 13
 - in aromatic halogenation of polyalkylbenzenes, L23, 30
 - in D₂O-H₂O-mixtures, 10, 200

- **Deuterium** (continued)
 - in KMnO₄ oxidation of phenyltrifluoromethyl carbinols, L2, 28
 - structure difference between light and heavy water, 10, 182
- Dialkyls, synthesis, L6, 30
- Diamond, carbon-carbon bond energies, 9, 65
- Diaryliodonium, cation, reaction with dimedone, dibenzoyl- and tribenzoyl- methane, 8, 49
- Diaryls, synthesis, L6, 30
- Diaryltellurides, reaction with vic-dibromides, L15, 5
- α-Diazoacetophenone, reactions with sodium methoxide and with pot. t-butoxide, L17, 22
- Diazoacetophenones, p-substituted, infra-red intensity measurements, 11, 285
- Diazo-compounds, aromatic, structure, 11, 30 infra-red intensity measurements, 11, 285
- Diazohydrocarbons, aromatic, infra-red intensity measurements, 11, 285
- Diazomethane, reaction with cycloaliphatic ketones, L13, 30
- reaction with α,β -unsaturated ketones, **L5**, 1
- Dibenzacenes, asymmetric annellation effects, 9, 202
- **Dibenzodiphenylene** and *cis*-isomer, π electron energies and bond orders, 10, 41
- 4,5:12,13-Dibenzoheptazethrene, synthesis, 9, 96
- Dibenzo [a,i] pyrene, synthesis, 8, 1
- Dibenzoylmethane, phenylation, 8, 49
- Diborane, action on anthraquinones, L5, 15 reduction of carboxyl groups in carbohydrates, L7, 17
- Dibromides, vicinal, reaction with diaryltellurides, L15, 5
- 2,4-Dibromomenthone, structure, 11, 219
- 2,6-Di-t-butylpyridine-3-sulphonic acid, synthesis and structure, L1, 13
- 2,6-Di-t-butylpyridine-4-sulphonic acid, synthesis and structure, L1, 13
- Dichlorocarbene, reaction with amines, 11, 1 reaction with anthracene, L7, 27
- Dichlorodiphenylsilane, reaction with Na and with Li, formation of dodecaphenylcyclohexasilane, L23, 5

Dicyclopentadiene series, isomerizations, L11, 5 Dicyclopentadienyliron see Ferrocene.

Dicyclopentatienyllron see Ferrocene.

- Diels-Alder, 1,3-cyclohexadiene and ethylene condensation, 9, 231
- Diethylenic acids, fission in strong alkali, 8, 239
- Dihydrocuparene, see Cuprenene
- 5,12-Dihydronaphthacene, 2,4,6-trihydroxy-5oxo-, synthesis, 11, 52

Dihydropentalenyl derivatives, synthesis, L18, 31

- Dihydrotoxiferine, structure, L26, 1
- Di-indolylmethenes, condensation with homoand hetero-cyclic aldehydes, 9, 111
- formation from indoles, and synthesis, 9, 111 Dimedone, phenylation, 8, 49
- Dimerization, in Finkelstein cyclizations, L24, 13 of N-methyl-2-pyridone, L25, 1

Dimers, skatole, structure, L26, 13

Dimesityl disulphide, photolysis, 10, 76

- 3,4-Dimethoxyphenol, condensation with chloranil, 10, 135
- cis- and trans-Di-p-methoxystilbene structure and estrogenic activity, 8, 205
- (-)*trans*-1,2,-**Dimethylcyclopropane**, absolute figuration, **11**, 272
- 1,2-Dimethylcyclopropene, prep., 10, 65
- 1,2-Dimethylcyclopropene-3-carboxylate, prep., 10, 65
- Δ^2 -3, 10-Dimethyl-6-isopropylbicyclo-(0,3,5)decen-6-ol, carotol structure, 8, 271
- 1,1-Dinitroalkane anions, substituent effects in charge-resonance spectra, L27, 17
- 2,4-Dinitrobenzenesulphenyl chloride, reaction with organic monosulphides, 9, 58
- 2,4-Dinitrochlorobenzene, condensation with ohydroxyarylamides, 11, 140
- Dioscorea tokoro, kogagenin structure, 10, 1
- **Diphenyl** *p*-nitro *p*'-amino derivatives, electronic spectra and interpretation, **10**, 109
- Diphenylamine, chromic acid oxidation, 8, 322
- Diphenylamines, conversion to 2- and 4- trifluoromethylcarbazoles, 8, 79
- Diphenylcyclopropene carboxylic acid, formation of 2,3,5-triphenylfuran from, L26, 42
- Diphenylenes, substituted, stability, 10, 41
- β,β -Diphenylethyleneazobenzene, indole ring formation from, L7, 33
- Diphenylethylenes, unsymmetrical, estrogenic activity, 8, 205
- Diphenylglycolaldehyde phenylhydrazone, dehydration to β , β -diphenylethyleneazobenzene, L7, 33
- Diphenylmethane, chronic acid oxidation, kinetics, 8, 313
- Diphenyls, conversion to 2- and 4- trifluoromethylcarbazoles, 8, 73
- Diphenyltriffuoromethylcarbinols, cyclohydration, 11, 252
- Diquinones, oosporein-tomichaedin degradation 10, 148
- Diskatole, structure, L26, 13
- Dissociation constants, apparent, of cyclohexane carboxylic acids with equatorial and axial positions of carboxyl group, L20, 18
- Dissociation, triphenylchloromethane in nitrobenzene, L18, 10
- Disulphides, aromatic, photolysis, 10, 76
- Ditellurides, halogenolysis, 11, 15
- Diterpenoids, ring C substitution in pimaric acids, L25, 37
- DNP-D-Glucosamine, and derivatives, reactions, 9, 116
- Dodecaphenylcyclohexasilane, formation from dichlorodiphenylsilane, L23, 5
- Dyes, cyanurated, 11, 133 trinuclear indole, synthesis, 9, 106, 111
- Echitamine, constitution, L10, 10
- 3 proposed structures, criticism, L19, 36 structure, L6, 1; L11, 25
- Elatericin A and B, stereochemistry, L22, 23
- Elaterin, stereochemistry, L22, 23

- Electrons, acceptors, Lewis acid-nitro compd. system, L9, 5
 - correlation in conjugated molecules, 11, 112 donors and acceptors, absorption spectra of molecular complexes, 10, 96
- Electrophilic substitution, in cyclopenta [c] thiapyran, L2, 11 isoquinoline, 8, 23
- Elimination reactions, E₂, effect of leaving group on orientation, L18, 1
- α-Elimination, of alkyl chlorides to give cyclopropanes. 11, 266
- Cis-Elimination, during fragmentation of syn- α -aminoaceto-phenone oximes, L26, 22
- Elymoclavine, biosynthesis, L7, 1
- Enantiomorphs, steric correlation, quasi-racemate method, 8, 129
- Energy, and molecular geometry in alicyclic systems, 9, 40
 - for C-C bonds, 9, 65
 - interaction, of non-bonded atoms, detn. by molecular structural analysis, 9, 183
- 16α, 17α-Epoxides, steroidal, ring opening, L17, 34
- Equilenin pyrrolo analogues, attempted synthesis, 10, 230
- Equilibrium, between thiocyanates and isothiocyanates, L11, 27
- cis-trans of α-hydrindanones, effect of structure, L18, 4
- Eremophilone, stereochemistry, 8, 203
- Ergosterol, and photoisomers, emission spectra, 11, 276
- Ergot alkaloids, biosynthesis, L7, 1
- Erythrinan alkaloids, stereochemistry, L14, 5
- Estrogenic activity, and molecular structure, 8, 205
- Estrogens, molecular structure and activity, 8, 150
- Estrone, stereoselective synthesis, L5, 20
- Ethers, introduction of benzoyloxy group, L2, 4
- Ethylene, condensation with 1,3-cyclohexadiene, 9, 230
 - polymerization, 8, 86
 - reaction mechanism with Ziegler-Natta catalysts, L17, 12
- Ethylenes, formation from vic-dibromides and diaryltellurides, L15, 5
 - substituted, estrogenic, variation in planarity, 8, 205
- Ethylenic acids, fission, 8, 221, 239, 246
- Eudesmane, stereochemistry, 8, 181
- Eudesmol, configuration, 8, 182
- Evodiamine, isolation, 8, 293
- Ferrocene derivatives, carbonium ion reactions, role of Fe, L13, 1
- Ferrocenes double bridged, synthesis, L7, 4
- Finkelstein cyclizations, dimerizations, L24, 13
- Flavone, 2',5,6-trimethoxy-, 2',5,6,7-tetramethoxy- and 5-hydroxy-2',6,7-trimethoxy-, from *Casimiroa edulis*, 9, 139
- Flavonoids, from Casimiroa edulis, 9, 139
- 5-hydroxyauranetin from Citrus aurantium, 8, 64
 - nomenclature, 8, 336

- Fluoradene, acidity, LCAO treatment, L6, 23
- Fluorene derivatives, formation, 11, 252
- Fluorine, cis-addition to steroid olefin, L20, 34
- Fluorine compds., 2- and 4-trifluoromethylcarbazoles, syntheses, 8, 73, 79
 - organic, mevalolactone derivatives, L8, 20
 - perfluorovinyl derivatives of tin and silicon, reaction with organolithium reagents, L22, 20
 - polyfluoro-aromatic, 8, 38
 - tri- and tetra-fluoro-p-benzoquinone, 8, 38
 - tetra-, penta- and hexa-fluorobenzenes, prep., 9, 240
 - toxic with C-F link, 10, 160
 - trifluorolaevulic acid and derived compds., 10, 164
- 2-Fluoroethanol, lability of the fluorine atom, 10, 160
- y-Fluoroglutamic acid, synthesis, L14, 21
- Fluorosilanes, organic di- and tri-, synthesis, L5, 11
- Formolysis, of ozonides, formation of peracids, L26, 34
- Formylation, condensed aromatic hydrocarbons, 8, 7
- Free-radicals, reactions involving sulphur compounds, 10, 76
- reactions with atoms, solvent effects, 8, 101
- Fumaric acid, photodimerization to cyclobutene derivatives, L3, 13
- Fungi, isolation of gibberellín A₇, L15, 18 pigments, part XII, 10, 135
- α-D-Galactopyranosiduronic acid, reduction, L7, 19
- Galactosyl-lactose, structure, 9, 125
- Gelsemine, degradation, 11, 148
- Gentiopicroside, structure, L24, 7
- Gentrogenin, sidechain degradation, 10, 238
- **Gibberellin**, A₅, structure, **11**, 60
- Gibberellin A7, fungal gibberellin, L15, 18
- Gibberellin A₉, isolation and structure, L23, 22
- **Gibberellins**, A_1 and A_5 , isolation from *Phaseolus* multiflorus, **11**, 60
- Glycerophosphatides, synthesis of "mixed-acid" α-lecithins, L9, 1
- Glycosides, nitrogen, of substituted rhodanines, L6, 10
 - of amino sugars, synthesis, 9, 116
- turbicoryn from Turbina corymbosa, L7, 30
- Graphite, carbon-carbon bond energies, 9, 65
- Gross equation, parameters in H₂O-D₂O mixtures, 10, 211
- Guaiol, absolute configuration, L22, 33 stereochemistry, L11, 18
- Guatambuine, see U-alkaloid C. L1, 18
- Halogen salts of thiapyrylium, synthesis, L23, 11
- Halogenation, aromatic, of polyalkylbenzenes, reaction selectivity, hydrogen isotope effect and steric hindrance, L23, 30 of bicyclo [2,2,2] octane, 9, 230

- Hammett equation, application to theory of tautomeric equilibrium, 9, 10
- Heats, of formation, in conjugated systems, 11, 96
- Hecogenin, sidechain degradation, 10, 238
- Hemiketals 12-methyl-, from 12-keto-16-dehydropregnenes, 10, 238
- Heptadecanoic acid, 5-oxo-, alkali fusion, 8, 251 10-oxo- alkali fusion, 8, 250
- 1H-Heptafluorocyclohexa-1, 4-diene, reaction with oleum, 8, 38
- Heptafulvene, synthesis and hydrogenation to methylcyclo-heptane, 11, 183
- Heterocyclic compds., five membered, molecular orbital treatment, 8, 23
 - formation from α -diazoacetophenone, L17, 22
 - oxygen, structure of sophorol, L19, 16 steroids, synthesis, 10, 215, 223, 230
- ten-membered diacetylene, synthesis, L26, 25
- Heterocyclic systems, borepin synthesis, L8, 14
- Hexadecanoic acid, 9,10,16-trihydroxy-, alkali fusion, 9, 251
- trans- Hexahydro-a-benzosuberone, prep., 10, 55
- Hexahydroxynaphthaquinone, spinochrome E structure, L1, 11
- Hofmann rule, effect of leaving group on orientation in E₂ eliminations, L18, 1
- **D-Homoannulation**, of 17-hydroxy-20-keto steroids, 11, 163
- Homocamphoric acid, mechanism of camphor formation, L2, 19
- D-Homoketolic systems, equilibrium relationship, 11, 163
- Homologous series, cycloaliphatic ketones, syntheses, L13, 30
 - hydrocarbons, direct nucleophilic substitution, L12, 18
 - reaction of diazomethane with $\alpha\beta$ -unsaturated ketones, L5, 1
- D-Homosteroids, boat conformation of D-ring, 11, 213
 - contraction of 6- to 5-membered rings, 11, 199
- Hormones, 19-hydroxy-10-isotestosterone synthesis, L22, 38
 - 8-isotestosterone total synthesis, L12, 23 DL-18-nortestosterone synthesis, L8, 11
 - plant, 11, 60
 - synthesis of 16-methylene corticords and
- progesterones, L16, 21
- Humulene, structure, 9, 1
- Hybridization in benzene derivatives, 8, 13 in conjugated systems, 11, 96 in CO, 10, 212
- Hydration, ionic, in D₂O-H₂O mixtures, 10, 200 in D₂O and H₂O, 10, 188
- Hydride hyperconjugation, in 1(3)-methazulenes, L27, 1
- Hydride transfer reactions, L21, 20
- α-Hydrindanones, structural effects on cis-trans equilibrium L18, 4
- Hydroboration, of β -pinene, L21, 9

- Hydrocarbon chains, direct nucleophilic substitution, transmission of polar effects, L12, 18
- Hydrocarbons, acidity, LCAO treatment, L6, 23
 - aromatic, condensed, formylation, 8, 7 formation of + ions, L9, 5
 - reduction to mono-olefins, L16, 1
 - conjugated, effect of terminal NO₂ and NH₂ groups on electronic spectra, 10, 109 heats of formation, 11, 107
 - non-benzenoid, synthesis of heptafulvene, 11, 183
 - polycyclic, carcinogenic thiophene isoesters, 9, 76
 - synthesis of tetradecahydro-octahydro- and dihydro-dibenzoheptazethrenes, 9, 96
- Hydrogen cyanide, tetramer, structure, L6, 17
- Hydrolysis, kinetics of bimolecular substitution by anionic bases in alcohol-water mixtures L24, 1
- Hydronium ions, solution in H₃O and D₃O, 10, 197
- Hydroperoxides, organic, reaction with ozone, L14, 1
- Hydroxide ions, solution in H_2O and D_2O , 10, 197
- o-Hydroxyarylamides, condensation with 2,4dinitrochlorobenzene, 11, 140
- o-Hydroxybenzanilides, condensation with cyanuric chloride, 11, 133
- α -Hydroxybutyraldehyde, γ -amino-, synthesis, application to synthesis of vasicine, L25, 44
- cis-10-Hydroxydec-2-enoic acid, synthesis, L13, 34
- trans-10-Hydroxy-dec-2-enoic acid, synthesis, L4, 15
- **2-Hydroxyestradiol**- $17\beta'$, synthesis, **10**, 144
- 8α-Hydroxylabd-13-ene, hydrogenolysis, 10, 71
- Hydroxylycoctonine, structure and chemistry, 9, 284
- 4-Hydroxypiperidines, conformation, L14, 23
- Hyoscine, biogenesis in Datura stramonium L., L22, 1
- Hyperconjugation, hydride, in 1(3)-methazulenes, L27, 1
- in excited states of molecules, L2, 1
- Humulinone, structure, 9, 271
- Humulene, correlation with zerumbone, 8, 171
- Iminoacetonitrile, HCN tetramer structure, L6, 17
- Indole dyes, 9, 106, 111
 - ring, formation from β , β -diphenylethyleneazobenzene, L7, 33
- Indole trimethincyanines, condensation with heterocyclic aldehydes, 9, 106
- Indoles, position of protonation and basicities, L21, 12
- Indoline derivatives, new reactions, L26, 13
- Indolopyridone, synthesis, L11, 15
- Indolopyrone, synthesis, L11, 15

- Indoxazene, MO-LCAO treatment, 10, 81
- Insecticides, ryanodine, skeletal structure, L15, 31
- Ion pairs, in bimolecular nucleophilic substitution L9, 24
 - in solvolysis of *p*-chlorobenzhydryl chloride, L22, 12
- Ionization, tautomeric compds., application of Hammett equation, 9, 12
 - triphenylchloromethane derivatives in nitrobenzene, L18, 10
- Ionization-dissociation, of chlorobenzhydryl chloride in acetone, L2, 31
- Ions, hydration, in D_2O and H_2O , 10, 188 in D_2O-H_2O mixtures, 10, 200
 - monatomic, solutions in D_aO and H_aO , heat content, entropy and free energy, 10, 182 monovalent +, formation, L9, 5
- Iridolactones analogues, synthesis, 9, 295
- Iridomyrmecins, steriochemistry, L11, 18
- Irigenins, synthesis, L5, 6; L20, 23
- Iron, role, in carbonium ion reactions of ferrocene derivatives, L13, 1
- Isoborneol, by metallic reduction of camphor, L21, 16
- **Isobutyl chloride**, α-elimination to methylcyclopropane, **11**, 266
- Isocyanates and acid anhydrides, reaction investigation with ¹⁴C, L2, 15
- Isoflavanones, structure of sophorol, L19, 16
- Isoflavone, 5,7-dihydroxy-6-methoxy-derivatives, synthesis, L5, 6
- Isolongifolene, prep., 8, 42
- **Isomerism**, cis-trans of steroidal $\Delta^{17(20)}$ enol acetates, 8, 145
 - geometrical of diaryl ketimine derivatives, interplay of steric and electronic factors, 9, 210
- Isomerization, in dicyclopentadiene series, L11, 5 of cyclopropylcarbinol and cyclobutanol, 11, 171
 - photochemical, of provitamin D, 11, 276
 - thermal and, catalysed of chlorinated α, α' dichlorostilbenes, 9, 156
 - thermal of citral, L11, 10 of thiocyanates and isothiocyanates, L11, 27
- Isomiropinic acid, identification, 8, 356
- **Isomyrtanol,** formation from β -pinene, L21, 9
- Isophyllacladene, from mirene, L24, 18
- reaction with Prevost reagent, L17, 9
- structure, **8,** 261
- Isopimaric acid, identity of miropinic acid, 8, 356
- Isoquinoline, molecular orbital treatment, 8, 23
- Isoquinolines, hydrogenated, as analgesics, 8, 296, 304, 10, 175
- Isoretamine, 8-hydroxy-(+)-sparteine epimer, 11, 78
- (+)-α-Isoparteine, 11-chloro-, chloroisoretamine structure, 11, 78
- 8-Isotestosterone, total synthesis, L12, 23
- 10-Isotestosterone, 19-hydroxy-, synthesis L22, 38
- Isothiocyanates and thiocyanates, equilibrium, kinetics and isomerization mechanism, L11, 27

- Isotopes, exchange reactions of alkylmercuric and dialkylmercury halides, L19, 7
 - O¹⁸ tracer evidence, termination mechanism in autoxidation of cumene, L24, 30
 - secondary effects and mass sensitive amplitudes of vibration, L6, 13
 - solvent effects, for H_2O-D_2O mixtures, 10, 200 of D_2O and H_2O , 10, 182
- Jacobine bromhydrin, molecular structure and absolute configuration, L23, 35
- Jatamansone, indentity with valeranone, L3, 9
- Junipene, identical with kuromatsuene and longifolene, 9, 237
- Juniperol, identical with kuromatsuol, macrocarpol and longiborneol, 9, 237
- K-bands, conjugated hydrocarbon systems, effect of terminal NO₂ and NH₂ groups, 10, 109
 - *p*-polyphenyl series, effect of *para*-substituents, 10, 102
 - thiobenzophenone, effect of substituents, 10, 119
- Kaurene, structure, L24, 18
- Ketimine derivatives, diaryl, geometrical isomerism, interplay of steric and electronic factors, 9, 210

8-Ketodicyclopentadiene, rearrangement, L22, 29

- Ketones, cycloaliphatic, catalysed reactions with diazomethane, L13, 30
 - from catalytic oxidation of secondary alcohols, 9, 67
 - from phyllocladene, 11, 226
 - reactions in strong alkali, 8, 246
 - synthesis, C-alkylation of triphenyl-phosphinalkenes, L4, 7
 - Schmidt reaction, mechanism, 9, 210
 - α,β -unsaturated, reaction with diazomethane, L5, 1
- Ketophenol, nimbiol structure, 10, 45
- 20-Ketopregnanes, formation from, of gemmethoxy hydroperoxy compds., 9, 145
- Δ ⁴³-Ketosteroids, enolethers, reaction with polyhalomethanes, 9, 149
 - 6α-methyl-, synthesis and biological activity, 9, 149
- 20-Ketosteroids, photochemical reactions, L4, 10
- syn-Ketoximes, α-aminoacetophenone, cis-elimination during fragmentation, L26, 22
- Kinetics, chromic acid oxidation of diphenylmethane, 8, 331
 - controlled carbonium ion reactions, products formed, L16, 19
 - of benzilidene aniline hydrolysis in presence of cationic detergent salt, L1, 7
 - of bimolecular substitution by anionic bases in alcohol-water mixtures, L24, 1
 - thiocyanate and isothiocyanate isomerization, L11, 27
- Kunomatsuene, identical with junipene and longifolene, 9, 237
- Kunomatsuol, identical with juniperol, macrocarpol and longiborneol, 9, 237

- **Lactams**, α,β -unsaturated, photodimerization, L25, 1
- Lactose, action of Penicillium chrysogenum, 9, 125 Lariciresinols, from Picea excelsa, configuration L20, 1
- LCAO treatment, acidity of hydrocarbons, L6, 23
- a-Lecithin "mixed acid" synthesis, L9, 1
- L-α-Lecithins, "mixed acid," partial synthesis, L22, 7
- Lecithins, synthetic, synthesis, L9, 1
- Lespicau reaction, synthesis of heterocyclic diacetylenes, L26, 25
- Lewis acid—nitro compd. system, strong electron acceptor, L9, 5
- Lichen acid, siphulin, chromanone type, proposed structure, L4, 1
- Lignans, of Picea excelsa, L20, 1
- Linoleic acid, alkali fusion, 8, 239
- Lithium organic reagents, reaction with perfluorovinyl derivatives of tin and silicon, L22, 20
 - reaction with dichlorodiphenylsilane, formation of dodecaphenylcyclohexasilane, L23, 5
- solution in amines, reduction of aromatic hydrocarbons to mono-olefins, L16, 1
- Lithium hexaphenyl antimonide, dissociation, 10, 37
- Lithium piperidide, action in benzyne formation from fluorobenzene, 9, 29
- and phenyllithium, efficiency in formation of arynes, 9, 29
- Longiborneol, identical with juniperol, macrocarpol and kuromatsuol, 9, 237
- Longicamphor, 8, 43
- Longifolene, hydration, 8, 42
- identical with junipene and kuramatsuene, 9, 237
- NMR, 9, 1
- Lumisterol, provitamin D, previtamin D and tachysterol, photochemical interconversions, 11, 276
- Lunarine, degradation, isolation of spermadine, L18, 36
- Lycodine, structure, L20, 9
- Lycopodium alkaloids, biogenesis, L10, 34 structure, stereochemistry and interrelationship, L20, 13
- Lycorenine, lycorine, caranine and pluviine, configurational relationship, 11, 89
- configurational relationship, 11, 89 Lycorine, caranine, pluviine and lycorenine, configurational relationship, 11, 89
- Lycotonine, chemistry, 9, 284
- Lysolecithins, acylation to "mixed acid" α-lecithins, L9, 1
- y-Lysolecithins, acylation to "mixed acid" lecithins, L22, 7
- Macrocarpol, identical with juniperol, kuromatsuol and longiborneol, 9, 237
- Maleic acid, photodimerization to cyclobutane derivatives, L3, 13

- Maleic anhydride, addition to benzene and aromatic compds., L21, 1
- Manoyloxide, stereochemistry, 10, 71
- Mass law effect, in solvolysis of p-chlorobenzhydrylchloride, L22, 12
- Mass Spectrometry, detn. of sarpagine carbon skeleton, L15, 9
- Mechanism, autoxidation of cumene, O¹⁸tracer evidence, L24, 30
 - bromination and mercuration in isoquinoline, 8, 23
 - chromic acid oxidation of diphenylmethane, 8, 330
 - formation of camphor from homocamphoric acid, L2, 19
 - hydride transfer reactions, L21, 20
 - isotope exchange reactions of dialkylmercury and alkylmercuric halides, L19, 7
 - organic reactions in strong alkalis, 8, 221, 239, 246
 - polymerization of ethylene with Ziegler-Natta catalysts, L17, 12
 - thiocyanate and isothiocyanate isomerization, L11, 27
 - warfarin formation from 4-hydroxycoumarin and β -anilinobenzylacetone, L13, 23
- Wittig reaction, 9, 130
- Melia azadirachta, constituents, 10, 45
- nimbin structure investigation, 11, 67
- DL-Menthone, bromination, 11, 219
- Mercuration, of isoquinoline, new mechanism, 8, 23
- Mercuric compds, organic, unsymmetrical, reaction with free radicals, L3, 25
- Mercuridesilation, application, electrical effects of alkyl groups on an aromatic ring, L15, 1
- Mercury compds., mechanism of isotope exchange reactions of dialkylmercury and alkylmercuric halides, L19, 7
- Mesquitic acid acetate, reduction, L7, 20
- Metagenin, structure, L3, 1
- Metallocene reactions, role of metal atom, L13, 1
- Metallorganic compds., cyclopentadienyltrimethyltitanium prep., L14, 19
- 4,7-Methanoinden-8-one, 4,5,6,7-tetrachloro-3a,4, 7,7a-tetrahydro-, isomerization, L11, 5
- Methyl diazoacetate, reaction with *cis* and *trans*butene, 10, 65
- Methyl group, intermolecular exchange, trimethylaluminium in cyclopentane, L27, 25
- Methyl transfer, in biosynthesis of novobiocin and actinomyocin, L25, 26

2-Methylalanine, peptide synthesis from, 11, 39

- Methylation, transannular, of 2-amino-4-hydroxypteridine, L25, 17
- 1(3)-Methylazulenes, hydride hypercongugation, L27, 1
- 2-Methylbutane, 1-chloro-, (-)-*trans*-1,2-dimethylcyclopropane from, 11, 272
- Methylcarbazoles, 2- and 4-trifluoro-, synthesis, 8, 73, 79
- Methylcyclohexane, reaction with Co, 10, 55

- 2-Methylcyclohexanone, prep., 10, 55
- Methylcyclopentane, reaction with Co, 10, 55
- Methylcyclopropane, from isobutyl chloride, 11, 266
- Methylene, addition to butyne-2, 10, 65
- Methylenecycloheptatriene, see Heptafulvene.
- Methylenecyclohexadienones, see Quinone methides,
- Mevalolactone, fluorine derivatives, L8, 20
- Michael reaction, reactivity of Schiff base intermediates, L13, 23
- Mirene, conversion to isophyllocladene, L24, 18 structure, 11, 226; L24, 18
- Miropinic acid, identification, 8, 356
- MO-CCAO, semi-empirical, application to indoxazene and anthranil, 10, 81
- Molecular deformation, in cycloöctadecanonaene, 11, 125
- Molecular orbital calculations, non-classical aromatics, 11, 121

Molecular orbital treatment, of isoquinoline, 8, 23

- Molecular structural analysis, as a means of determining interaction energy of nonbonded atoms, 9, 183
- Molecular structure, and estrogenic activity of substituted ethylenes, 8, 205
- Molecules, excited states, hyperconjugation in, L2, 1
 - organic, electronic spectra and interpretation, 10, 102, 109, 118
- Monascorubrin, proposed structure, L5, 24
- Morphine, tyrosine incorporation, rate study, L27, 21
- Myristic acid, from linoleic and stearolic acids, 8, 239
- Myrtanol, formation from β -pinene, L21, 9
- Naphthalene, 1,6-dibromo-2,7-dimethoxy-, oxidation, 11, 256
- Naphthalene-2,7-diol, 1,6-dibromo-, transbromination, 11, 256
 - structures of mono- and di-bromination products, 11, 256
- 1,4-Naphthaquinone-6-carboxylic acid, 3-hydroxy-2-methyl-, structure for oosporein, 10, 148
- Naphthaquinones, derivatives of naphthalene-2,7-diol, 11, 256
- Naphthol AS-KN, constitution, 11, 143
- Naphthol AS-RS, constitution, 11, 143
- Naphthol [2,3-a] pyrene, homologues, synthesis, 8, 1
- 1,2-Naphthyne, formation, 9, 29
- Neoline, structure, L3, 17
- Neoquassin, structure, L20, 25
- Neoruscogenin, structure, L19, 25
- Nepetalinic acids, stereochemistry, L11, 18
- Nimbin, structure investigation, 11, 67
- Nimbiol, from podocarpic acid, L9, 20
 - structure, 10, 45; 11, 22
- Nimbiol methyl ether, synthesis, L9, 16
- Nimbosterol, identical with β -sitosterol, 10, 45

- Nitro comp.—Lewis acid system, strong electron acceptor, L9, 5
- Nitro groups, terminal, effect on electronic spectra of conjugated hydrocarbon systems, 10, 109
- Nitroanthraquinones, halogen compds., nucleophilic reactions, 8, 107
- Nitrobenzene, bond lengths, 8, 13
- ionization and dissociation of triphenylchloromethane in, L18, 10
- Nitrogen and Co, hybridization of s and $p\sigma$ orbitals, interpretation of chemical properties, 10, 212
- Nitromethane—aluminium chloride system, electron attractions by, L9, 5
- Nitrones, 1.3-dipolar addition, L12, 9
- Nomenclature, flavonoid, 8, 336
- steroid, 8, 360
- β -Nor-6-aza-6-methylequilenin, attempted synthesis, 10, 230
- A-Nor-5α-cholestan-1-one, synthesis, 1, 199
- A-Nor-5a-cholestanes, stereochemistry, 11, 199
- DL-B-Nor-6-oxaequilenin, synthesis, 10, 223
- 18-Norsteroids, DL-18-nortestosterone synthesis, L8, 11
- DL-18-Nortestosterone, synthesis, L8, 11
- 19-Nortestosterone, 2-hydroxyestradiol synthesis from, 10, 144
- Novobiocin, biosynthesis, C-methylation example, L25, 26
- Nucleophilic localization energy, isoquinoline, 8, 23
- Nucleophilic reactions, attack on isoquinoline, 8, 29
 - of halonitroanthraquinones, 8, 107
 - stereochemistry of thiophenol addition to propiolic acid and ethyl propiolate, L4, 18
- Nucleophilic reagents, reaction with 2-fluoroethanol, 10, 160
- reactivity with 2-aryl-4-methyl-4-chlorocarbonyloxymethyl-2-oxazolines, 9, 175
- Nucleophilicity in bimolecular nucleophilic substitution, L9, 24
- Obacunone, chemical constitution, L8, 1
- β -Obscurine, relationship to lycodine, L20, 9
- α and β Obscurine, structures, L10, 19
- Octadecanoic acid, alkali fusion, 8, 227 9, 10-dihydroxy-, alkali fusion, 9, 247 10- and 12-hydroxy-, dehydrogenation, 8, 253 10-oxo- and hydroxy-, alkali fusion, 8, 249 12-oxo- and hydroxy-, alkali fusion, 8, 247 9,10,12-trihydroxy-, alkali fusion, 9, 250
- Octafluorocyclohexa-1:4-diene, reaction with oleum, 8, 38
- Octahydroanthracene, symmetrical, prep., 8, 1
- Octahydrodimethanonaphthyl ion, non-classical homocyclopropenyl cation formation, L25, 4
- 1,2,3,4,4a,5,6,7-Octahydronaphthoic acid, 7-ketomethyl ester, prep., **8**, 163
- Octahydrophenanthrene, condensation with terephthalyl chloride, 9, 96

- α-Octyl-α-hydroxysebacic acid, prep. and benzilic rearrangement, 9, 246
- Olefinic unsaturation, detn. in mono- and polysulphides, 9, 58
- Olefins, diacylation, prep. of pyrylium salts, L2, 7 mono-, by reduction of aromatic hydrocarbons L16, 1
 - proportions in E₂ eliminations, effect of leaving group, L18, 1
 - steriod, cis-addition of fluorine, L20, 34
- α-Olefins, polymerization, 8, 86
- Oleic acid, alkali fusion, 8, 224
- Oligopeptides, open chain, synthesis, 11, 39
- Oligosaccharides, of amino sugars, synthesis, 9, 116
- Olivacine, structure, L1, 18
- **Oosporein**, degradation to tomichaedin, 10, 148 **Optically active compds.**, steric correlations by
- quasi-racemate method, 8, 126 Organolithium reagents, reaction with perfluoro-
- vinyl derivatives of tin and silicon, L22, 20
- Organometallic alkenyl compds., geometrical isomers of stibinous and stibinic propenyls L8, 23
- Orgels parameters, use in MO-LCAO calculations, 10, 81
- 1,3,4-Oxadiazoles, 2,5-disubstituted, synthesis, 11, 241
 - synthesis, 11, 241
- 2-Oxazolines, 2-aryl-4-methyl-4-chlorocarbonyloxymethyl-, chemical reactivity and I.R. Spectra, 9, 175
- Oxidation, auto-, of cumene, mechanism, L24, 30 catalytic, of primary and secondary alcohols, 9, 67
 - chromic acid, of diphenylmethane, kinetics, 8, 331
 - hydrogen-abstraction theory, 8, 350
 - KmnO₄, of aromatic trifluoromethyl alcohols, deuterium isotope effect, L2, 28
 - organic sulphides with optically active peroxy acids, L6, 20
 - perbenzoic acid, isomeric *p*-dimethylaminophenylazopyridines, 9, 194
 - processes, mechanisms, 8, 350
 - steroidal allylic alcohols to $\alpha\beta$ -unsaturated ketones, L9, 14
- Oximation, of *o*-alkylbenzophenone, 9, 210
- Oxodicyclopentadienes, rearrangements, L22, 29
- 9-Oxoheptadecanoic acid, prep., 9, 246
- 13-Oxopodocarpane, 8β -carbomethoxy-, stereospecific total synthesis, L17, 1
- 8β -carboxy, from isophyllocladene, 8, 261
- 13-Oxopodocarp-8(14)-ene, from isophyllocladene 8, 261
- Ozonation, polycyclic aromatics, effect of solvent, L13, 14
- Ozone, reaction with organic hydroperoxides, L14, 1
- Ozonides, solvolysis, L26, 30

Papilionaceae, alkaloids, 11, 78

- Pectic acid acetate, reduction, L7, 22
- Penicillium chrysogenum, action on lactose, 9, 125
- Pent-2-ene, cisor trans-2-methyl-2(6'-methoxy-2'naphthyl)- prep., 8, 150 Pent-3-enoic acid, 2-methyl-3-(6'-methoxy-2'-
- Pent-3-enoic acid, 2-methyl-3-(6'-methoxy-2'naphthyl)-cis or trans ethyl ester, prep., 8, 150
- Pentacenes, synthesis, L1, 5
- Pentamethincyanines, trinuclear, dyes, 9, 106
- Pentanoic acids, threo- or erythro- 2-methyl-3-(6'-methoxy-2'-naphthyl)-, prep., 8, 150
- Pentaphenyl antimony, by dissociation of lithium hexaphenyl antimonide, 10, 37
- Peptides, amino-oxy, DL-canaline derivatives, L18, 28
 - from 2-methyl-alanine, 11, 39
 - of amino alkyl sulphonic acids, synthesis, 9,289 synthesis, L14, 9
- Peracids, formation by acidolysis of ozonides, L26, 34
- Perchlorostilbenes, cis- and trans-, thermal stereomutation, 9, 156
- Peropyrene, benzologues and other derivatives, 10, 26
- Peroxy acids, optically active, oxidation of organic sulphides, L6, 20
- Peroxycompounds, copper salt catalysed reactions of t-butyl perbenzoate with benzyl ethers, L2, 4
- Petroselenic acid, alkali fusion, 8, 226
- Phaseolus multiflorus, isolation of gibberellins A_1 and A_8 , 11, 60
- Phenanthro [2,3-a] pyrene, formylation, 8, 7
- 9,10-Phenanthryne, formation, 9, 29
- 6β-Phenoxypregnan-3β,5α-diol-20-one-3 acetate, prep. and conversion to 6α-phenoxyprogesterone, 8, 116
- 6α-Phenoxyprogesterone, prep., 8, 116
- Phenyl groups, effect on absorption spectra of pyrilium salts, 9, 167
- Phenylalkyl series, direct nucleophic substitution, L12, 18
- Phenylation, of dimedone, di- and tri-benzoylmethane, 8, 49
- Phenylazopyridines, isomeric *p*-dimethyl-, amino oxidation, 9, 194
- Phenylcarbene, from benzyl chloride and Nbutyllithium, L24, 26
- 4-Phenylcyclohepta-1,3-dione, prep. and prop., 11, 154
- 2-Phenylcyclopentanone, 2-acetyl-, prep. and prop., 11, 154
- Phenyllithium and lithium piperidide, efficiency in formation of arynes, 9, 29
 - by dissociation of lithium hexaphenyl antimonide, 10, 37
- Phenylpyrazoles, substituted, formation from 2-diazoacetophenone, L17, 22
- 5-Phenyltetrazole, condensation with *p*-cyanobenzoyl chloride, 11, 241
- Phenyltrifluoromethyl carbinols, KMnO₄ oxidation, deuterium isotope effect, L2, 28

- Phosphonium fluorenylide, trimethyl- and tri-nbutyl, prep., 9, 130
- Phosphorus compds., organic, application of Hammett equation, 9, 15
- Phosphorus thio-acids, acidity and structure, 9, 10 synthetic methods and ionization constants, 9, 17
- Photochemical reactions, bicyclo [2.2.0]-hexane synthesis, L21, 24
 - cyclization of azobenzene, L9, 12
 - interconversions, of provitamin D, previtamin D, tachystero and lumisterol, 11, 276
 - of 20-ketosteroids, L4, 10
 - maleic anhydride addition to benzene and other aromatic compds., L21, 1
 - reduction of CO₂, L18, 22
- Photochlorination, of perchlorostilbenes, 9, 156
- Photodimerization, of maleic and fumaric acid derivatives, L3, 13
 - of N-methyl-2 piperidone, L25, 1 of α,β -unsaturated lactams, L25, 1
- Photolysis, of aromatic disulphides, 10, 76
- Phyllocladene, degradation product, total synthesis, L18, 24
 - isomerization to isophyllocladene and reaction with Prevost reagent, L17, 9
 - ketones from, 11, 226
 - stereospecific total synthesis of DL-8 β -carbomethoxy-13-oxo-podocarpane, L17, 1
- Picea excelsa, lignans, L20, 1
- Picrotoxinin, molecular structure and absolute configuration, L19, 21
- Pigments, fungus, 10, 135 spinochrome E structure, L1, 11
- DL-Pimaradiene, synthesis, L25, 37
- Pimaric acids, ring C substitution pattern, L25, 37
- β -Pinene, hydroboration, L21, 9
- **Pinoresinols**, absolute configuration, L20, 3 from *Picea excelsa*, configuration, L20, 1
- Piperidones, conformation of 4-hydroxy compds., L14, 23
- Pithecolobine, structure, L16, 11
- Plants, higher, ureide biosynthesis, L25, 32
- Pluviine, lycorine, caranine and lycorenine, configurational relationship, 11, 89
- Podocarpaceae, chemistry, part V, 8, 356 (±)-5,7,13(14)-Podocarpatriene, 6-methoxy-7methyl-, synthesis, L9, 16
- Podocarpic acid, conversion to nimbiol, 11, 22; L9, 20
- Podocarpus ferrugineus, miropinic and isomiropinic acids from, 8, 356
- Polyalkylbenzenes, aromatic halogenation, reaction selectivity, hydrogen isotope effect and steric hindrance, L23, 30
- Polyaryls, synthesis, with alternating phenyl and 1,3,4-oxadiazole rings, 11, 241
- Polycyclic compds., aromatic, ozonation, effect of solvent, L13, 14
- Polyene, cyclic, C₁₈H₁₈, molecular deformation, 11, 125
- Polyfluorocyclohex-anes, -enes and dienes, defluorination, 9, 240

- Polyhatomethanes, reaction with enolethers of A⁴-3-ketosteroids, 9, 149
- Polymerizations, co-ordinated, anionic, 8, 96 ionic, stereospecificity, 8, 99
 - ethylene, reaction mechanism with Ziegler-Natta catalysts, L17, 12
 - HCN tetramer, structure, L6, 17
 - ionic, organometallic complexes as catalysts, 8, 86
- Polypropylene, isotactic, formation with Ziegler-Natta catalysts, L17, 17
- Porphyrin, NMR resonance spectra, L2, 23
- Porphyrin a, position of formyl group, 8, 266
- 5,16-Pregnadiene-20-one, 3β -acetoxy-12 β -hydroxy-12 α -methoxy-, prep., 10, 238
- 5,16-Pregnadiene-12,20-dione, 3β -acetoxy-, prep. from gentrogenin, 10, 238
- Pregnane derivatives, total synthesis, L17, 27
- 5α -Pregn-16-en-2-one, 3β -acetoxy-, synthesis of solanum alkaloids, L27, 5
- 5_{α} ,16-Pregnene-12,20-dione, 3β -acetoxy-, prep. from hecogenin, 10, 238
- 5α ,16-**Pregnene**-2**0**-one, 3β -acetoxy-12 β -hydroxy-12 α -methoxy-, prep., **10**, 238
- Δ^{10} Pregnenes, 16-methyl, formation from of 16amethyl-17a-hydroxy pregnane, 8, 217
- **Pregnenolone acetate**- α -epoxide, fission with boron trifluoride etherate, 8, 116
- Previtamin D, provitamin D, lumisterol and tachysterol, photochemical interconversions, 11, 276
- Prevost reaction, action of silver iodobenzoate on isophyllocladene, L17, 9
- Progesterones, 16-methylene, synthesis, L16, 21
- Propenyl compds., stibinous and stibinic, geometrical isomers, L8, 23
- Propiolic acid, and ethyl ester, stereochemistry of nucleophilic addition of thiophenols, 14, 18
- **Propionic acid,** 2(2'-hydroxy-4'-methylcyclohex-1'-yl)-synthesis of stereoisomeric lactones, 9, 295
- **L-Propionic acid**, α -amino- β -(pyrazoyl-N)-, synthesis, **11**, 231
- 3-Propionic-2,4,5-pyrroletricarboxylic acid, by degradation of porphyrins, 8, 266
- Protonation, of indoles, position, L21, 12
- Provitamin D, lumisterol, previtamin D and tachysterol, photochemical interconversions, 11, 276
- Pschorr reaction, prep. of carbazoles, 8, 79
- Pteridine, 2-amino-4-hydroxy-, transannular methylation, L25, 17
- 2-Pyridone, N-methyl-, photodimerization, L25, 1
- Pyrylium salts, alkyl- and phenyl-, absorption spectra, 9, 163
 - prep. by olefin diacylation, L2, 7
- Pyrromycinone, identity with rutilantinone, L8, 25

position of carbomethoxy group, L8, 25

Quabagenin, from 1α,11α-epoxy-steroids by transannular substitution, L27, 31

- Quasi-racemate method, steric correlations of optically active compds., 8, 126
- Quassin, structure, L20, 25
- Quinolines, hydrogenated, analgesics, 8, 296, 304; 10, 175
- Quinone methides, prep. and behaviour, L25, 9
- R-bands, thiobenzophenone, effect of substituents, 10, 123
- Racemization, in solvolysis of *p*-chlorobenzhydryl chloride, L22, 12
 - rate, of *p*-chlorobenzhydryl chloride in acetone, L2, 31
- Radiation, ⁶⁰Co- γ -, reduction of CO₂, L18, 17
- Radical localization energy, of isoquinoline, 8, 23
- Radicals, free, and unsymmetrical organomercuric compds., reactions, L3, 25 effect of copper salts, L2, 4
- Radioactive chloride exchange of *p*-chlorobenzhydryl chloride in acetone, L2, 31
- Radioactive diacyl compds., reaction of isocyanates and acid anhydrides with ¹⁴C, L2, 15
- Reduction, ⁶⁰Co- γ -radiation, CO₂ in aqueous solution, L18, 17
 - diborane, of carboxyl groups in carbohydrates, L7, 17
 - selective, by lithium-amine systems, L16, 1
- metallic, of camphor to isoborneol, L21, 16 Resonance, and conjugation, 11, 96
 - and polar effects, separation in reaction of chlorine atoms, 8, 101
 - energy, of dibenzodiphenylene and *cis*-isomer, 10, 41
 - in arylazopyridine systems, 9, 194
 - in benzene derivatives, 8, 13
 - steric enhancement, L25, 21
 - steric inhibition, to thermal stereomutation of cis- and trans- perchlorostilbenes, 9, 156
 - substituent and solvent effects on $n \rightarrow \pi$ ('U \leftarrow 'A) transition in aliphatic carbonyl derivatives, L2, 1
- Retamine, chemistry and stereochemistry, 11, 78
- Rhodanines, substituted, N-glucosyl derivatives, L6, 10
- Ricinoleic acid, fission in strong alkali, 8, 246
- Rimuene, structure observations, L25, 37
- Royal jelly acid, synthesis, L4, 15
- Rutilantinone, identity with pyrromycinone, L8, 25
- Ryanodine, skeletal structure, L15, 31
- Samogenin from metagenin, L3, 1
- DL-Sandaracopimaradiene, synthesis, L25, 37
- Santonin, configuration, 8, 193
- Sapogenins, kogagenin, structure, 10, 1
- metagenin structure, L3, 1
 - 12-methyl hemiketals from 12-keto-16- dehydropregnenes, 10, 238
 - neoruscogenin, structure, L19, 25
 - nomenclature, 8, 360

- Sarpagine, carbon skeleton, detn. by mass spectrometry, L15, 9
- Saussurea lappa, sesquiterpene lactone, costunolide structure, 9, 275
- Schiff bases, reactivity as intermediates in Michael reaction, L13, 23
- Schmidt reaction, between hydrogen azide and ketones, mechanism, 9, 210
- Schöpf-oechler scheme for vasicine synthesis, L25, 44
- Selagine, structure, L10, 26
- proof, L12, 14
- Selinane, see Eudesmane
- Sesamins, absolute configuration, L20, 3 Sesquiterpenes, (\pm) -cadinene dihydrochloride
- synthesis, L27, 27
- carotol structure, 8, 271
- costunolide structure, 9, 275
- eudesmane, stereochemistry, 8, 181
- from cupressales, 9, 237
- proton magnetic resonance spectra, 9, 1
- studies—XVI, 8, 171
- studies-XVII, 8, 42
- valeranone constitution, L7, 9
- Silicon, perfluorovinyl derivatives, reaction with organolithium reagents, L22, 20
- Siphulin, lichen acid, chromanone type, proposed structure, L4, 1
- β -Sitosterol, identical with nimbosterol, 10, 45
- Skatole, basicity relative to 2-methylindole, L21,
 - dimer, structure, L26, 13
- Sodium, reaction with dichlorodiphenylsilane, formation of dedecaphenylcyclohexasilane, L23, 5
- Solanocapsin, absolute configuration at C-25, L27, 9
- Solanum alkaloids, synthesis from 3β -acetoxy-5 α -pregn-16-en-20 one, L27, 5
- Solvents, effects, reactions of free radicals and atoms, 8, 101
 - isomer distribution in chlorination of aromatics, L13, 9
 - ozonation of polycyclic aromatics, L13, 14
 - $n \rightarrow \pi(U \leftarrow A)$ transition in aliphatic carbonyl derivatives, L2, 1
 - isotope effect, D₂O and H₂O, 10, 182
 - H₂O-D₂O mixtures, 10, 200
 - kinetics of bimolecular substitution by anionic bases in alcohol-water mixtures, L24, 1
- Solvolysis, of γ -aminopropyl chlorides, L23, 25
 - of *p*-chlorobenzhydryl chloride, ion pairs, racemization, chloride exchange and mass law effect, **L22**, 12
 - of cyclopropylcarbinyl chloride, 11, 171 of ozonides, L26, 30
- Sophorol, structure, L19, 16
- Sparteine, 8-hydroxy-, retamine and isoretamine epimers, 11, 78
- (+)-Sparteine, 8-chloro-, chlororetamine structure, 11, 78
- Spectra, absorption, 4-aminoazobenzene and derivatives, 10, 130 alkyl- and phenyl-substituted pyrylium salts, 9, 163 isomeric p-dimethylamino-phenylazo-pyridines, 9, 194 molecular complexes, 10, 96 charge resonance, substituent effects in 1,1dinitroalkane anions, L27, 17 electronic, conjugated hydrocarbon systems, effect of terminal NO₂ and NH₂ groups, 10, 109 organic molecules and their interpretation, 10, 102, 109, 118 p-terphenyl and derivatives, 10, 102 thiobenzophenone and derivatives, interpretation, 10, 118 I.R., 1-amidine-3-aryleneas, 10, 15 2-aryl-4-methyl-4-chlorocarbonyl-oxymethyl-2-oxazolines, 9, 175 cadinene dihydrochloride, L27, 29 carotol, 8, 271 costunolide, 9, 277 cyclobutadiene silver nitrate, L26, 35 fluorene derivatives, 11, 252 humulene, 9, 8 intensity measurements on diazocompounds, 11, 285 ionic solutions, 10, 188 3-methoxy-10-oxo-8-aza-des-N-morphinan, 10, 175 12-methyl hemiketals, 10, 238 N-methyl-8-aza-des-N-morphinan, 8, 299, 307 quassin and neoquassin, L20, 25 thelephoric acid, 10, 135 verbenalin, L26, 7 zerumbone, 8, 175 NMR, of C-dihydrotoxiferine, L26, 3 18,20-cyclasteroids, L4, 13 cyclopenta[c]thiapyran, 5,7-dichloro- and 5,7-dithiocyanocyclopenta[c]thiapyran, L2, 13 humulone, 9, 272 indoles, L21, 12 longifolene, zerumbone, humulene and their hydroderivatives, 9, 1 porphyrin, L2, 23 quassin and neoquassin, L20, 25 ring A structure of cucurbitacin B, L15, 15 ruscogenin and neoruscogenin, L19, 25 sesquiterpenes, 9, 1 trimethylaluminium in dimethylcadmium, L27, 25 U.V., and estrogenic activity in substituted ethylenes, 8, 205 2,5-disubstituted 1,3,4-oxadiazoles, 11, 241 ergosterol, 11, 281 heptafulvene, 11, 188 indoles, L21, 12 lumisterol, tachysterol and ergosterol, 11, 281 12-methyl hemiketals, 10, 238

- Spectra, U. V. (continued) N-methyl-2-pyridone dimer, L25, 1 quassin and neoquassin, L20, 25 quinone methides, L25, 13
- Spermidine, by degradation of lunarine, L18, 36
- Spinochrome E, hexahydroxynaphthaquinone structure, L1, 11
- 25D-Spirostane-1 β , 2 β , 3 α , 5 β -tetrol, kogagenin structure, 10, 1
- 25D,5 β -Spirostane-2 β ,3 β ,11 α -triol, metagenin structure, L3, 1
- Stearolic acid, alkali fusion, 8, 239
- Stereochemistry, A-substituted A-nor-5α-cholestanes, 11, 199
 - absolute configuration of thelepogine methiodide, L26, 18
 - cis-trans isomerism of steroidal $\Delta^{17(20)}$ enol acetates, 8, 145
 - configuration of (+)-3-methyl-3-t-butyl-1chloroallene, L8, 16
 - conformational analysis of alicyclic compds., 9, 40
 - cucurbitacins, L22, 23
 - dehydroabietic acid, synthesis of 2 stereoisomers, L23, 1
 - 2,4-dibromomenthone, 11, 219
 - erythrinan alkaloids, L14, 5
 - eudesmane sesquiterpenes, 8, 181
 - geometrical isomers of stibinous and stibinic propenyl compds., L8, 23
 - guaiol, L22, 33
 - guaiol, hepetalinic acids and iridomyrmecins, L11, 18
 - jacobine bromhydrin, L23, 35
 - lycodine and β -obscurine, L20, 9
 - lycopodium alkaloids, L20, 13
 - manoyl oxide, 10, 71
 - N-methyl-8-aza-des-N-morphinan, 8, 304
 - nucleophilic addition of thiophenols to propiolic acid and ethyl propiolate, L4, 18
 - quasi-racemate method, 8, 126
 - relations between lycorine, caranine, pluviine and lycorenine, 11, 89
 - retamine, 11, 78
 - role of metal atom in metallocene reactions, L13, 3
 - sapogenins and alkaloids, 8, 360
 - sesamins and pinoresinols, absolute configuration, L20, 3
 - solanocapsin, absolute configuration at C-25, L27, 9
 - total synthesis of DL-8 β -carbomethoxy-13oxopodocarpane, L17, 1
 - verbenalin, L26, 10
- Stereoselective synthesis, of estrone, L5, 20
- Steric enhancement, of resonance, L25, 21
- Steric hindrance, in aromatic halogenation of polyalkylbenzenes, L23, 30
- in thermal and catalysed isomerizations of chlorinated α, α' -dichlorostilbenes, 9, 156
- Steroids, Δ^{s} -3 β -alcohol, *cis*-addition of fluorine, L20, 34

- Steroids (continued)
 - allylic alcohols, oxidation to $\alpha\beta$ -unsaturated ketones, L9, 14
 - contraction of 6- to 5-membered rings, 11, 199 $\Delta^{17(20)}$ enol acetates, *cis-trans* isomerism, 8,
 - 145 5,6-epoxides, fission reactions induced by boron trifluoride etherate, 8, 116
 - 16a,17a-epoxides, ring opening, L17, 34
 - 1α,11α-epoxy-, transannular substitution to quabagenin, L27, 31
 - gem-methoxy hydroperoxy, formation, 9, 145
 - heterocyclic, synthesis, 10, 215, 223, 230
 - 19-hydroxy-10-isotestosterone synthesis, L22, 38
 - 17-hydroxy-20-keto, D-homoannulation, 11, 163
 - 16a-methyl-17a-hydroxy, formation, 8, 217
 - 16-methylene, synthesis, L16, 21
 - 6α -methylsteroids, synthesis and biological activity, 9, 149
 - nomenclature, 8, 360
 - ring A formation, 8, 163
 - total synthesis of pregnane and androstane derivatives, L17, 27
- Stilbene, p-nitro p'-amino derivatives, electronic spectra and interpretation, 10, 109
- Stilbenes, thermal and catalysed isomerizations, 9, 156
- Stobbe reaction, of benzyl ketones, 11, 158
- Strichnine bases, biogenetic laboratory synthesis, L19, 30
- Structure, effect on cis-trans equilibrium of α -hydrindanones, L18, 4
- Substituents, effects, in aromatic substitution, L15, 1
 - in charge-resonance spectra of 1,1-dinitroalkane anions, L27, 17
 - of OMe, OH, NMe₂ and charged O⁻ atom on K- and R-bands of thiobenzophenone, 10, 118
 - on $n \rightarrow \pi(U \rightarrow A)$ transition in aliphatic carbonyl derivatives, L2, 1
 - on R- and K- bands of thiobenzophenone, 10, 123
 - para, effect on K-bands of a p-polyphenyl series, 10, 102
 - terminal NO₃ and NH₂ groups, effect on K-bands of conjugated hydrocarbon systems, 10, 109
- Substitution, bimolecular, by anionic bases in alcohol-water mixtures, interpretation of kinetics, L24, 1
 - direct nucleophilic, in hydrocarbon chains, transition of polar effects, L12, 18
 - electrophilic, mechanism for isoquinoline, 8, 23
 - nucleophilic bimolecular, ion pairs, nucleophilicity and salt effects, L9, 24
 - transannular, quabagenin from 1\alpha,11\alpha-epoxy steroids, L27, 31
- Sugiol, identity of isomiropinic acid, 8, 356
- Sulphides, organic, oxidation with optically active peroxy acids, L6, 20

- Sulphonic acids, isomeric, of 2,6-di-t-butylpyridine, syntheses and structure, L1, 13
- Sulphoxides, asymmetrical synthesis, L6, 20 Sulphur compds., acetoacetic acid-dithioketals
 - prep., L11, 1 condensed thiophenes, synthesis, 9, 76
 - involving free-radical reactions, 10, 76
 - organic monosulphides, reaction with 2,4dinitrobenzenesulphenyl chloride, 9, 58
- Tautomerism, equilibrium, application of Hammett equation, 9, 10
 - mono-acid cations of 4-aminoazobenzene and derivatives, 10, 129
- Tectorigenin, synthesis, L5, 6
- Tellurium trihalides, aryl, prep., 11, 15
- Terephthalonitrite, synthesis of 9 ring polyarlys from, 11, 241
- Terephthalyl chloride, condensation with octahydrophenanthrene, 9, 96
- Terminalia tomentosa, new triterpene carboxylic acid from, L27, 12
- Terpenes, steric relations, quasi-racemate method, 8, 137
- Terpenoids, and related compds., 10, 45 nimbin structure investigation, 11, 67 part XXI, 9, 275
- *p*-**Terphenyl** and derivatives, electronic spectra and interpretation, 10, 102
- 5,6:8,9:14,15:17,18-Tetrabenzoheptacene, synthesis, 9, 96
- Tetracyclines, synthesis of related substances, 11, 52
- 2,3,8,9-Tetrahydroxybenzobis[1,2-b,4,5-b']benzofuran-6,12-quinone, structure of thelephoric acid, 10, 135
- Tetrahydrocannabinol, separation from hashish components, 10, 153
- 1,2,3,4-Tetrahydrodibenzofuran, synthesis of DL- β -nor-6-oxaequilenin from, 10, 223
- 1,2,3,4-Tetrahydrodibenzothiophene, 3-cyano-7methoxy-3-methyl-4-oxo- synthesis, 10, 512
- 2,3,6,7-Tetramethoxyphenanthrene-9,10-dicarboxylimide, synthesis, 9, 53
- Tetrazoles, formation from α -diazoacetophenone, L17, 22
- Thebaine, tyrosine incorporation, rate study, L27, 21
- Thelephoric acid, structure, L16, 4 structure and synthesis, 10, 135
- Thelepogine methiodide, molecular structure and absolute configuration, L26, 18
- Thiapyrans, condensed, synthesis, 9, 76
- Thiapyrylium cation, synthesis, L23, 11
- Thiazole amino acids, synthesis, L1, 23
- Thioanisoles, substituted, steric enhancement of resonance, L25, 21
- Thiobenzophenone and derivatives, electronic spectra and interpretation, 10, 118
- Thiocyanates and isothiocyanates, equilibrium, kinetics and isomerization mechanism, L11, 27

- Thione-Thiol equilibrium, 9, 10
- Thiophene isoesters, of polycyclic carcinogenic hydrocarbons, 9, 76
- Thiophenes, condensed, synthesis, 9, 76; L6, 30
- Thiophenols, stereochemistry of nucleophilic addition to propiolic acid and ethyl propiolate, L4, 18
- Thiophenoxytellurine, prep., 11, 15
- Thiostrepton, amino acids, synthesis, L1, 23
- Tin, perfluorovinyl derivatives, reaction with organolithium reagents, L22, 20
- Titanium, organometallic complexes, synthesis, 8, 86
- Titanium compds., cyclopentadienyltrimethyltitanium prep., L14, 19
- Toluene, chlorination, effect of solvent on isomer distribution, L13, 9
- oxidation to benzyl chloride, mechanism, 8, 350
- *p*-Toluenethiol, addition to ethyl propiolate, L4, 18
- Tomentosic acid, new triterpene acid from Termentalia tomentosa, L27, 12
- Tomichaedin, from oosporein, 10, 148
- Transbromination, of 1,6-dibromonaphthalene-2,7-diol, 11, 256
- Transmethylation, in novobiocin and actinomycin biosyntheses, L25, 26
- Trialkylphosphoniumfluorenylides, prep., 9, 130
- Trianisylethylene, structure and estrogenic activity, 8, 205
- Triazine ring fission, 11, 133
- 1,3,5-Triazine derivatives, 11, 133
- Tribenzo[a,c,i]naphtacene, formylation, 8, 7
- Tribenzo[a,c,i]pyrene, synthesis, 8, 1
- Tribenzotetracene, synthesis, 10, 171
- Tribenzoylmethane, phenylation, 8, 49
- α, α, β -Trichloroethyldimethylamine, prep., 11, 1
- Tricyclic compds., prep. of 6,7-Benzocoumaran-2-ones, 11, 158
- Trifluoroacetate ethyl ester, condensation with diethyl succinate, 10, 164
- 5,5,5-Trifluorolaevulic acid, prep., 10, 164
- Trifluoromethyl alcohols, aromatic, KMnO₄ oxidation, deuterium isotope effect, L2, 28
- 5,5,5-Trifluoropent-3-enoic acid lactone, 4-hydroxy-, prep. and reduction, 10, 164
- 5.5,5-Trifluoropenta-1,3-diene, prep., 10, 164
- 5,5,5-Triftuoropentane-1,4-diol, prep., 10, 164
- Trimethincyanines, trinuclear, dyes, 9, 111
- unsymmetrical, prep., 9, 106
- Trimethylaluminium in dimethylcadmium, intermolecular methyl exchange, L27, 25
- Trimethylethylene, see Amylene.
- 2,4,6-Trimethylpyrylium salts, prep., L2, 7
- 4,5,6-Triphenyl-v-triazine, by 1-azido-1,2,3-triphenylcyclopropene rearrangement, L13, 19
- 1,2,3-Triphenylcyclopropene, 1-azido-, rearrangement to 4,5,6-triphenyl-v-triazine, L13, 19
- Triphenylchloromethane derivatives, ionization and dissociation in nitrobenzene, L18, 10

- Triphenylcyclopropenyl azide, rearrangement to triphenyltriazine, L26, 42
- Triphenylethylenes, unsymmetrical, estrogenic activity, 8, 205
- Triphenylphosphin-alkenes, alkylation, ketone synthesis, L4, 7
- Triphenylphosphin-carbomethoxymethylen, C-alkylation, synthesis of acids, L4, 5
- Triptycen, prep., 10, 37
- Triterpenes, new carboxylic acid from Terminalia tomentosa, L27, 12
- **Tropylium** ion, formation of cycloheptatriene, hydride transfer reactions, L21, 20
- Tropilium salts, conversion to benzene, 8, 33
- Turbicoryn, glycoside from Turbina corymbosa, L7, 30
- *Tylophora asmatica*, chemical examination, 9, 53 **Tylophorine**, structure, 9, 53
- Tyrosine, rate incorporation into morphine, codeine and thebaine, L27, 21
- U-alkaloid C, structure, L1, 18
- Undec-10-enoic acid, alkali fusion, 8, 228
- Undec-10-ynoic acid, alkali fusion, 8, 243
- Unsaturation, olefinic, detn. in mono- and polysulphides, 9, 58
- Ureas, substituted, synthesis, 10, 12
- Ureide biosynthesis, in higher plants, L25, 32
- Valence bond theory, as interpretation of asymmetric annulation effects, 9, 202
- Valeranone, constitution, L7, 9
- identity with jatamensone, L3, 9
- Varrentrapp reaction, 8, 221, 239, 246
- Vasicine, synthesis, realization of Schöpf-Oechler scheme, L25, 44

- Verbenalin, structure, L26, 5
- Vibration amplitude of deuterium, effect on substitution, L6, 13
- Vitamin D, photochemical isomerizations, 11, 276
- Warfarin, formation from 4-hydroxycoumarin and β -anilinobenzylacetone, L13, 23
- Water, D_2O and H_2O , interpretation of isotope effects in mixtures, 10, 200 structure difference, 10, 182
- Wittig reaction, mechanism, 9, 130
- X-ray, analysis, jacobin bromhydrin, L23, 35 diffraction, absolute configuration of picrotoxinin, L19, 21 study, cevine configuration, L7, 24

Ylids, chemistry, 9, 130

- Zanthoxylum shetsa DC, alkaloids, 8, 293
- Zapotin, structure, 9, 139
- Zapotinin, structure, 9, 139
- Zerumbone, monocyclic sesquiterpene ketone, 8, 171

NMR, 9, 1

- Ziegler-Natta catalysts, formation of polypropylene, L17, 17
 - reaction mechanism in ethylene polymerization, L17, 12
- Zingiber zerumbet, isolation of sesquiterpene, 8, 171
- Zwitterion compds., azomethin-imines, L12, 1, 5 synthesis, L12, 1